### THE ARIZONA REPUBLICAN

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SUNDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 10, 1916

Sunday Morning, Sept. 10, 1916. Battle of Lake Erie, 1813. We have met the enemy, and they are ours.

Oliver H. Perry.

### Meaningless Figures

We have read with interest, mingled with amusement, a long statement by a leader of one of the democratic factions, designed to controvert the charge by the other faction that the state government has been wasteful and extravagant, and that taxation has become needlessly burdensome. There has been a lot of printer's ink and good news print wasted in this exculpatory showing, notwithstanding it appears on its face to be sound and plausible. Equally apparently sound and plausible and useless, are adverse exhibits intended to show that the tax burden per capita of Arizona, as well as the cost per capita of the state government, is greater than that of any other state. As a matter of fact, all these figures as they are marshalled and juggled by partisans really mean nothing, though to the casual, uninformed reader, they may appear convincing.

The statement to which we have referred proves that the state tax rate has been steadily lowered during the past five years. There is no dispute about that. But the tax rate may not be an important factor in the matter of taxation. Whether it is or not depends entirely upon what happens to that other factor-valuation. Taxpayers do not care what the rate is, standing alone; nor do they care what system of valuation is employed, standing alone. But they do care immensely when the two factors are brought together in their tax bills.

The statement we are considering pretends to make a comparison between the rates of taxation previous to 1913 and the various rates that have existed since. The statement contains no mention of the fact that previous to 1913, property in Arizona was assessed at not more than one-half its cash value and sometimes one-third or less. Since 1913 an attempt has been made, as the law requires, to assess property at its full cash value.

As this statement was prepared expressly for consumption by the farmers, and especially for the farmers of this county, it is shown by it that while the mining companies before 1913 paid only 17 per cent of the state taxes, they have paid much more since and will this year pay 45 per cent. It is also shown by the statement that this county will receive back from the state school fund this year \$124,000, considerably more than its contribution to the fund. But the statement appears to fail to take into its calculation that Maricopa county has had to contribute any part of the fund.

All these figures are dust in the air, effective only so far as the careless taxpayer or the non-taxpayer is concerned. They will not fool the man who has paid taxes. The thoughtful taxpayer or the taxpayer with a memory or one who has preserved his tax receipts through a long period of years will disregard the figures and the statement and the steadily reducing tax rate altogether. He will also find that regardless of the fact that the mining companies are paying 45 per cent of the state taxes now, instead of only 17 per cent previous to 1913; regardless of the fact that the state tax rate is now less than half as much as it was previous to 1913, regardless of the fact that Maricopa county is receiving a gift of \$124,000 from the state school fund, he has been more heavily taxed from year to year to meet the demands of government. He is, after all, in the same boat with the mining companies, notwithstanding demagogues tell him that he belongs to another and opposing class. As the taxes of the mining companies go up, his taxes go up and he is less able than the big mining companies to sustain the higher flight.

It isn't the rate that counts, it isn't the system of valuation that counts. Figures showing per capita cost may mean nothing. The amount of taxes in dollars and cents is what interests the farmer as well as every other taxpayer.

## A Deal in Sole Leather

We must credit the state board of control with farsightedness, with commercial accumen of a high order. Some mention has been made of the circumstance that nearly two years ago it was discovered that the Arizona Industrial School had on hand 2800 pounds of sole leather (though why it had it, was never explained, until now), which had been purchased by the board of control at 54 cents a pound. It was complained that the school was overstocked with sole leather; that there were no facilities there for making use of it. It was further complained that the price was too high, for at the time of the discovery, sole leather was worth only 37 cents a pound and it was claimed that it had not recently been higher.

We learn with pleasure from our contemporary, the Messenger, of this city, that the price of sole leather is now 64 cents a pound, "so that the said leather is now worth \$308.53 (actually, though, only \$280) more than when purchased. Extravagance, eh?" Thus, after all, that sole leather deal appears not to have been such a bad one. We remove our chapeau to the board of control. No one else in all the United States, or for that matter, anywhere in the wide world foresaw the startling events that were going to affect so favorably the price of sole leather. What secret information had the Arizona board of control that the Archduke Franz Ferdinand and his consort, the Duchess of Hohenberg, were going to Sarajevo to be murdered in accordance with plans said to have been formed at Belgrade at or about the time this sole leather was bought? This information would have been highly prized by all the European chancelleries,

which would also have doubtless stocked up with sol leather and would have made other preparations for the long and bloody conflict that was to ensue. The great war and its preliminaries caught all the world except the board of control napping.

Still, the board of control took a long shot if it knew only that the assassination was to take place. There were a thousand things that might have intervened to hold the price of sole leather in check. Serbiamight have acceded to all the unreasonable demands of Austria, as she did accede to some of them. It could have been by no means certain that at the time of the sole leather deal that Russia would mobilize. And if so, while of course France would have been drawn into the vortex, there was a chance that Great Britain would escape the whirlpool. A war within continental Europe would not have greatly disturbed the sole leather market. But we suppose the board had other inside information.

Nothing succeeds like success, we have been told. When we have attained a glorious end it does not matter much by what way we have come. Our hats are off to the board of control. Some captious persons have complained that the board paid too much for the sole leather, 54 cents, when it could have been bought of ignorant holders for 27 cents. But we are not with these carping critics. In the circumstances, as we now see them, the board necessarily had to act quickly and pick up the sole leather while the picking up was good. Have we not, anyhow, cleared \$280? But here a carking care besets us. Is there not danger of peace? Had not the board better unload?

### The President's Suffrage Plan

If the ladies of the National Suffrage Association are satisfied with President Wilson's declaration before them of his friendliness for national suffrage they are not hard to please. The president told them that he was in sympathy with their movement and that there should be no quarrel about the means of attaining its successful end. There should be no quarrel; there can be no quarrel among supporters of the movement, for there is but one way by which the end can be quickly attained, and that is by a constitutional amendment such as a democratic congress has

The president had previously told the suffragists that he did not favor that way; that national equal suffrage must come by the separate action of the states. There is no prospect that the southern states will give votes to women within a generation. There are northern states which will withhold the privilege of the ballot from women until they are forced to

At the Atlantic City meeting the president left an inference that he had a mysterious plan by which women would be granted political rights equal with those enjoyed by men. The women would do well to inquire what that plan is. There is no one but the president who can tell them, for there is no other man and there is no woman wise enough to evolve a plan that does not involve an amendment of the constitution of the United States

We have gleaned from remarks we have heard regarding Maricopa's share of the state school tax that it would be possible for us to have so many school children; or, that if we had enough school children, the education of them would be a source of revenue rather than an expense, as it now is; that if we had a sufficient preponderance of school children over all the other counties of the state we should recover from the school fund a sum in excess of all we pay for county and state taxes. We believe in the state school tax and have always favored it. We believe that the total expenditures for schools should be met by the state and not by the counties, but we deplore this foolish figuring for political purposes.

We trust our prohibition friends and all who favor prohibition have ascertained by this time how the candidates for legislative nominations feel on the subtion legislation, and will govern themselves accordingly next Tuesday. After that there should be another sifting of the candidates to the end that those who desire to stop bootlegging may know how to vote next November.

We suppose that when Mr. Bryan comes to Phoenix he will tell us that the democratic administration and party have executed all the pledges of the Baltimore platform constructed by him, with special reference to his favorite one-term plank.

The great rain we have had is only a part, but an important one, of the conspiracy to give the Salt River valley the most prosperous year we have



Capt, William G. Harrlee.

The pioneer of the movement which has thrown open military rifle camps to civilians is Capt. William G. Harrlee of the U. S. M. C. He established the marine corp camp of instruction at Sea Girt in 1909, and was captain of the marine corp rifle team in 1908 and 1910; he also prepared the small arms regulations of the navy, and is vice president of the national rifle association.

# GOV. HUNT IS SERIOUSLY ILL

Gov. Geo. W. P. Hunt is very ill at his home on McDowell Road. The announcement that the governor had taken to his bed, and was under the care of his physician, caused grave apprehension among his friends last evening. Dr. Willard Smith, who is attending him, announced that the temperature of his patient had reached 103, and that his condition was ser-

The strain of the campaign has proved a heavy load for Gov. Hunt to carry. Speaking in poorly ventilated halls, and travelling in stuffy pullmans, caused him to contract a cold. At the last place in which he spoke he complained of not feeling well Upon his arrival in Phoenix last night e went immediately to bed and Dr. [

Smith was sent for.

The doctor announced that a serious and that the governor would probably be haid up for a few days, unless complications set in. The sickness coming as it does, just at the windup of his campaign, is a severe blow to the governor. He will prob-ably be forced to forego his contemp plated trip to Globe, for the purpose of casting his vote at the primaries.

Enster Oil, Gas and Mining Co.

Gentlemen: In accordance with your request I have visited your prospective oil territory at Easter. In commany with Mr. Y. L. Holmes, we drove lover a very large part of the tract of over 2000 acres which has a gradual slove from the mountains towards the realized. I found that you have loss mountains and candidates, and candidates, and railroad. I found that you have located and built the first derrick at I take this opportunity to answer the highest part of this slope. This those who may wish to know will prove a wise selection if you. The Temperance Federation as an tion will be reached and for the same reason it is impossible to be governed by the anticlinal formation, which is always a guide in the California field.

and by which the depth of a well can be determined but from indications i would arrest to reach the oil sand in GRADY GAMMAGE. would expect to reach the oil sand in-side of 2,000 feet in your first well, and probably a little deeper in the second. While the primative rocks are not generally neighbors to an oil formation, set there are exceptions as in one instance in the Tampico field a 20,000 barrel well was gotten by drilling close to a serpantine bill and case occurred near McKittrick, California.

E. A. EDWARDS.

SPENDING VACATION- A. H.

TO THE COAST-J. D. Norten, of the California-Arizona Construction ompany, left yesterday afternoon on a Sont 9 1916 F. A. JONES. UNDELIVERED TELEGRAMS Mand Kingdon, Hesbert Honlya, W. M. Fesdick, T. W. Sylvester, Mrs. R. P. Pope, W. A. Batch, Robert Arnold, Evelyn Stevens and G. W. Patterson.

SWIM AT RIVERSIDE. (Adv.)

Unlimited funds to loan on improved Salt River Valley ranch lands and Income Business property.

Dwight B. Heard REAL ESTATE-INSURANCE

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of a modern trust company are offered you by the

Phoenix Title & Trust Company 18 North First Ave.

### LITTLE JAMES

(Where Party Loyalty Submerges Personal Animosity and Fact-ional Hatred)

where placed by the final in prior a few properties of the state of the winding of his campoints, is a several hybride forced to force his contemporated trip to Globe, for the purpose of the contemporated trip to Globe, for the purpose of the contemporated trip to Globe, for the purpose of the contemporated trip to Globe, for the purpose of the contemporate of

will prove a wise selection if you should strike a large flow of artesian organization is non-partisan; every water before reaching the oil. My party faction and faith is represented selection for the second well would in it, and absolutely no pledge is required of its members; nor do its dured of its memoers, nor do to a quarter of a mile farther away from the mountains. The surface is covered with gravel and primitive rocks groded and washed down from the mountains; so that it is hard to determine at what depth the oil formation with a graded and for the same.

General Secretary

## OFFICIAL TESTIMONIAL

My attention has been directed to a published statement designed to ques-tion the truthfulness of announcements heretofore made by Mr. A. A. Betts, rate expert of the corporation commis-sion and a candidate in the democratic

primary for commissioner.

When the position of rate expert was tendered Mr. Betts he was located at Prescott in the employ of the Santa Fe Power left last evening to spend his traffic department. It was fully ten vacation in Los Angeles and other points on the coast.

Was relieved of his duties at Prescott.

NEW DEPARTURE COASTER BRAKES
SAVE OCCIDENTS

## Get the Boy or Girl a Bicycle for School

We have them from \$25 up. All bicycles sold by us are guaranteed.

Phoenix Cycle Co. 308 North Central Ave.

Vote for efficiency in the office of State Superintendent of Public Instruction



# LLEY BANK PHOENIX ARIZONA

CAPITAL.\$500.000.00

## Figures That Are Interesting

Some people say that figures are very uninteresting reading-bat when they are recorded in your bank book as showing money to your credit with us, they are most interesting and furnish the best incentive for adding more dollars to your credit. Your account is cordially invited.

4% Interest Paid on Savings Accounts.

POUR SAVINGS 4º/ AND SAFET

## J. J. HILL ON THRIFT

"Thrift is not a virtue of tomorrow, but of today. The young man who puts off until be is earning a larger income has satisfied some present want, or for any other reason, the effort to spare and accumulate is pretty sure never to begin the unless under the pressure of misfortune. And it is really true that only the beginning is difficult. The first fifty or one hundred dollars are slow to gather, and look unimportant even after they have been saved. But there is magic in the fact. The income from investment, however trifling, confers a sense of power and carries a promise that allures. More important than all, a habit of saving has begun to push a sprout through the crust of indifference and self-indulgence. Independence in character asserts itself. Purpose strengthens, Possibilities appear. Thrift is a rare discipline in self-control. Presently there is a new man and a new force in the world,

The Phoenix Savings Bank & Trust Co.

"Phoenix' Only Savings Bank" Owned and controlled by the PHOENIX NATIONAL BANK. Combined capital and profits, \$553,000; assets, \$4,500,000.